

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 332,940  
Percent Female 50.4

Population per square mile 599  
Rank in state 2  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	36,050	38,040	74,090
15-19	11,680	12,800	24,484
20-24	9,230	9,560	18,790
25-29	9,110	9,150	18,260
30-34	13,350	12,810	26,160
35-39	15,280	15,730	31,010
40-44	14,710	14,570	29,280
45-54	23,380	23,230	46,610
55-64	14,660	14,740	29,400
65-74	10,800	9,440	20,240
75-84	6,590	4,200	10,790
85+	2,820	1,010	3,830
Total	167,660	165,280	332,940

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	43,170	45,800	88,970
18-44	66,240	66,860	133,100
45-64	38,040	37,970	76,010
65+	20,210	14,650	34,860
Total	167,660	165,280	332,940

## EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$28,614

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	198,398
Number employed	193,146
Number unemployed	5,252
Unemployment rate	2.6%

Note: Data in this section are from  
the 1990 Census. (All other  
sections contain 1995 data  
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	4	10	13	21,569
5-17	4	10	12	60,474
18-44	3	8	9	125,622
45-64	2	5	6	64,267
65+	5	19	22	27,870

CANCER INCIDENCE  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	139
Lung	188
Breast	301
Prostate	240
All others	789
Total	1,657

## LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	11
Patients	7,452
Patients per 10,000 pop	224

Nursing Homes	16
Licensed beds	2,100
Occupancy rate (percent)	93.9%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,968
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	55

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	10,392	312
Total visits	17,859	536

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	1,511	45
Infant/child hlth	6,970	209
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	462	14
Prenatal	5,283	159
Postpartum	2,739	82

WIC Participants	3,335	100
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Clinic Visits	23,413	703
Immunization	15,042	452
Blood pressure	5,713	172

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	.	.
Public health nuisance	.	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	19,497	586
Hearing screenings	11,738	353

Health Education		
Community sessions	79	2
Community attendance	999	30
School sessions	330	10
School attendance	7,907	237

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	44	1.3
Administrators	5	0.2
Public health nurses	22	0.7
Public health aides	3	0.1
Environmental specialists	.	.

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,654,235	\$7.97
Local taxes	\$1,576,684	\$4.74

## ----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 4,120

Crude Live Birth Rate 12.4

General Fertility Rate 56.2

Live births with reported  
congenital anomalies 45 1.1%Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after  
previous cesarean 144 3

Forceps 195 5

Other vaginal 3,194 78

Primary cesarean 358 9

Repeat cesarean 229 6

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

&lt;1,500 gm 30 0.7

1,500-2,499 gm 158 3.8

2,500+ gm 3,931 95.4

Unknown 1 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 1,588 39

Second 1,459 35

Third 720 17

Fourth or higher 353 9

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal  
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 3,872 94

2nd trimester 205 5

3rd trimester 29 &lt;1

No visits 12 .

Unknown 2 .

Number of Prenatal  
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 12 .

1-4 visits 30 &lt;1

5-9 visits 238 6

10-12 visits 2,061 50

13+ visits 1,776 43

Unknown 3 .

Marital Status  
of Mother Births Percent

Married 3,584 87

Not married 536 13

Unknown 0 .

Education  
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 28 &lt;1

Some high school 193 5

High school 1,117 27

Some college 1,051 26

College graduate 1,730 42

Unknown 1 .

Smoking Status  
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 494 12

Nonsmoker 3,625 88

Unknown 1 .

Race of Mother Total Births  
Births Percent

White 4,035 98

Black 17 .

Other 68 2

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight  
(under 2,500 gm)Births Percent

181 4.5

. .

7 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown  
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

3,799 94 193 5 43 1

13 . 4 . . .

60 88 8 . . .

. . . . .

Low Birth Weight  
(under 2,500 gm)Births Percent

1 .

5 .

6 .

20 4.0

46 4.0

72 4.6

34 5.4

4 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown  
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

. . 1 . 1 .

46 73 15 . 2 .

98 80 24 20 1 .

439 88 44 9 18 .

1,097 95 51 4 10 .

1,499 97 44 3 6 .

603 95 24 4 5 .

90 98 2 . . .

. . . . .

Age of MotherFertility  
Births Rate

&lt;15 2 --

15-17 63 9

18-19 123 27

20-24 501 54

25-29 1,158 127

30-34 1,549 116

35-39 632 41

40+ 92 6

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births 188 16

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	60
Giardiasis	67
Hepatitis Type A	8
Hepatitis Type B*	13
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	6
Lyme	6
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	8
Meningitis, Bacterial	7
Mumps	0
Pertussis	11
Salmonellosis	56
Shigellosis	6
Tuberculosis	7

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	218
Genital Herpes	95
Gonorrhea	37
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	6
Syphilis	<5

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	68,243
Non-compliant	432
Percent Compliant	99.4

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 2,316  
Crude Death Rate 696

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	4	.
5-14	9	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	31	49
35-54	180	168
55-64	177	602
65-74	478	2,361
75-84	699	6,480
85+	714	18,642

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	19	.
Neonatal	9	.
Post-neonatal	10	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	19	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	8	.
1,500-2,499 gm	3	.
2,500+ gm	8	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	30	7.2
Neonatal	9	.
Fetal	21	5.1

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	786	236
Coronary heart disease	603	181
Cancer (total)	583	175
Lung	140	42
Colorectal	60	18
Female breast	60	36*
Cerebrovascular Disease	200	60
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	79	24
Pneumonia & Influenza	111	33
Injuries	60	18
Motor vehicle	28	8
Diabetes	64	19
Infectious & Parasitic	32	10
Suicide	28	8

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	23	7
Other Drugs	20	6
Both Mentioned	1	.

## ----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location  
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	3,618	21
Alcohol-Related	357	8
With Citation:		
For OWI	226	2
For Speeding	456	0
Motorcyclist	101	4
Bicyclist	58	0
Pedestrian	41	3

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	2, 472	7. 4	5. 7	\$12, 301	\$91
<18	273	3. 1	4. 4	\$10, 030	\$31
18-44	636	4. 8	4. 8	\$11, 934	\$57
45-64	500	6. 6	5. 6	\$12, 637	\$83
65+	1, 063	30. 5	6. 7	\$12, 945	\$395
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	353	1. 1	6. 8	\$14, 116	\$15
65+	321	9. 2	6. 8	\$14, 158	\$130
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	161	0. 5	2. 2	\$3, 769	\$2
18-44	84	0. 6	1. 8	\$3, 674	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	2, 083	6. 3	9. 5	\$6, 371	\$40
<18	470	5. 3	12. 1	\$7, 735	\$41
18-44	990	7. 4	7. 8	\$4, 891	\$36
45-64	245	3. 2	9. 5	\$6, 116	\$20
65+	378	10. 8	10. 8	\$8, 720	\$95
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	2, 285	6. 9	5. 0	\$18, 989	\$130
45-64	916	12. 1	4. 5	\$19, 425	\$234
65+	1, 277	36. 6	5. 5	\$18, 926	\$693
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	1, 458	4. 4	7. 2	\$15, 667	\$69
18-44	129	1. 0	5. 6	\$16, 492	\$16
45-64	554	7. 3	6. 6	\$15, 214	\$111
65+	755	21. 7	7. 9	\$15, 328	\$332
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	196	1. 2	2. 8	\$7, 875	\$9
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	167	0. 5	10. 4	\$20, 556	\$10
65+	104	3. 0	11. 3	\$21, 730	\$65
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	157	0. 5	7. 3	\$15, 249	\$7
Diabetes					
Total	311	0. 9	6. 5	\$10, 436	\$10
65+	116	3. 3	8. 4	\$12, 751	\$42

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	866	2. 6	3. 7	\$3, 272	\$9
18-44	572	4. 3	2. 9	\$2, 295	\$10
45-64	206	2. 7	4. 6	\$4, 769	\$13
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	760	2. 3	6. 1	\$9, 008	\$21
<18	128	1. 4	3. 1	\$4, 486	\$6
45-64	131	1. 7	6. 1	\$10, 714	\$18
65+	419	12. 0	7. 3	\$10, 331	\$124
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	863	2. 6	6. 7	\$11, 202	\$29
45-64	171	2. 2	6. 0	\$12, 158	\$27
65+	654	18. 8	6. 8	\$10, 482	\$197
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	635	1. 9	4. 8	\$6, 627	\$13
<18	116	1. 3	2. 2	\$2, 728	\$4
18-44	100	0. 8	3. 6	\$5, 281	\$4
45-64	110	1. 4	4. 7	\$6, 885	\$10
65+	309	8. 9	6. 3	\$8, 434	\$75
Drug-Related					
Total	202	0. 6	5. 9	\$4, 349	\$3
18-44	154	1. 2	5. 1	\$3, 530	\$4
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	34, 858	104. 7	4. 7	\$8, 605	\$901
<18	6, 724	75. 6	3. 2	\$4, 035	\$305
18-44	9, 977	75. 0	3. 4	\$5, 932	\$445
45-64	6, 643	87. 4	4. 9	\$11, 305	\$988
65+	11, 514	330. 3	6. 7	\$12, 032	\$3, 975
--- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * ---					
Total	4, 118	12. 4	5. 8	\$8, 541	\$106
<18	643	7. 2	2. 7	\$3, 973	\$29
18-44	587	4. 4	4. 3	\$7, 144	\$32
45-64	618	8. 1	5. 6	\$9, 533	\$78
65+	2, 270	65. 1	7. 2	\$9, 926	\$646

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.